

# Rule 001

## Rules of Practice

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## Part 1: General matters

### 1 Definitions

#### 1.1 In these rules:

- (a) “applicant” means a person who files an application with the Commission;
- (b) “application” means an application, complaint or dispute of a notice of specified penalty filed with the Commission requesting an approval, licence, order or other relief under the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act* or any other enactment;
- (c) “Commission” means the Alberta Utilities Commission;
- (d) “Crown” means Her Majesty the Queen in the right of Alberta or Her Majesty the Queen in the right of Canada;
- (e) “document” includes a record, report, spreadsheet, film, photograph, chart, map, graph, plan, survey, book of accounts, email, presentation, transcript, video recording, audio recording and collection of data;
- (f) “eFiling System” means the Commission’s regulatory electronic filing system;
- (g) “enforcement proceeding” means a proceeding initiated by the Commission to determine if a person contravened or failed to comply with a provision of any enactment under the jurisdiction of the Commission, any decision, order or direction of the Commission or any Commission rule;
- (h) “file” means file with the Commission using the Commission’s eFiling System, unless otherwise directed by the Commission;
- (i) “independent witness” means a witness with specialized knowledge, training, skills, experience or expertise who is engaged by a party for the purpose of giving opinion evidence in a proceeding on an issue or issues directly related to the witness’s specialized knowledge, training, skills, experience or expertise;
- (j) “ISO” means the Independent System Operator;
- (k) “party” means
  - (i) an applicant,
  - (ii) a person, other than an applicant, with rights that may be directly and adversely affected by the Commission’s decision on an application, who participates in a proceeding,

- (iii) an interested party, a market participant, the Market Surveillance Administrator, or any of them, that participates in an ISO rule or reliability standards proceeding before the Commission,
  - (iv) the Market Surveillance Administrator for purposes of sections 51 and 52 of the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act*,
  - (v) a person named in a notice brought by the Market Surveillance Administrator to the Commission under sections 51 or 52 of the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act*,
  - (vi) a person named in a notice of enforcement proceeding issued by the Commission,
  - (vii) a person who files a dispute of a notice of specified penalty, and
  - (viii) any other person whom the Commission determines to be a party;
- (l) “person” includes an individual, unincorporated entity, partnership, association, corporation, trustee, executor, administrator or legal representative;
  - (m) “proceeding” includes a matter before the Commission commenced by
    - (i) an application,
    - (ii) notice by the Market Surveillance Administrator, or
    - (iii) the Commission on its own initiative;
  - (n) “representative” means the agent of or lawyer engaged by a person or party;
  - (o) “supported format” is one of the following document format types:
    - (i) MS Office (.doc, .docx, .xls, .xlsx, .ppt, .pptx, .vsd, .vsdx and .msg),
    - (ii) Adobe.pdf (in optical character recognition (OCR) format), and
    - (iii) Image formats (.jpg, .jpeg, .png and .gif);
    - (iv) Keyhole Markup Language (.kml/.kmz);
  - (p) “unsupported format” means any document format type that is not a supported format.

## 2 Application and interpretation of rules

- 2.1 These rules apply to all proceedings of the Commission, other than appeals under Part 7 of the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act*.
- 2.2 These rules must be liberally construed in the public interest to ensure the fair, expeditious and efficient determination on its merits of every proceeding.
- 2.3 The Commission may, at any time before making a decision on a proceeding, issue any directions it considers necessary for the fair, expeditious and efficient determination of an issue.
- 2.4 The Commission may dispense with, vary or supplement all or any part of these rules if it is satisfied that the circumstances of any proceeding require it.
- 2.5 The Commission may set time limits for doing anything provided for in these rules and may extend or abridge a time limit set out in these rules or by the Commission, on any terms that it considers reasonable, before or after the expiration of the time limit.
- 2.6 No proceeding is invalid by reason of a defect or other irregularity in form.

## 3 Failure to comply with rules

- 3.1 If a person or party fails to comply with these rules or a direction of the Commission, the Commission may
  - (a) make any order that the Commission considers necessary to ensure the fair, expeditious and efficient determination of an issue; or
  - (b) adjourn the proceeding until it is satisfied that that the person or party has complied with these rules or the direction of the Commission.
- 3.2 The Commission may take into account a party's failure to comply with these rules or a direction of the Commission when making a decision on a costs application made by the party under AUC Rule 009: *Rules on Local Intervener Costs* and AUC Rule 022: *Rules on Costs in Utility Rate Proceedings*.

## 4 Collection of personal information

- 4.1 In this section, the words "personal information" have the meaning given to them in the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*.
- 4.2 The Commission is required and authorized to collect, directly or indirectly through a party, personal information of persons whose rights may be directly and adversely affected by a decision of the Commission on an application so that the Commission can provide notice to those persons in accordance with Section 9 of the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act*.

- 4.3 Notwithstanding Section 16, the Commission will consider a request for confidential treatment of personal information contained within a document filed with the Commission, including information in a statement of intent to participate. Requests should be made to the Commission's FOIP coordinator by email at "[foip@auc.ab.ca](mailto:foip@auc.ab.ca)" or by telephone at 403-592-4376.
- 4.4 A person who makes a request under subsection 4.3 must provide the Commission's FOIP coordinator with the document that contains the personal information and specify the personal information that the person wants to be kept confidential.
- 4.5 A party may only receive a copy of any personal information granted confidential treatment by the Commission under subsection 4.3 to the extent permitted by law, if the party files a Personal Information Undertaking (Form RP1) stating that the party will hold the document in confidence and use it only for the purpose of the proceeding.

## Part 2: Commencing or participating in a proceeding

### 5 Commencement of proceedings

- 5.1 A proceeding may be commenced by a person by filing an application.
- 5.2 A proceeding may be commenced by the Market Surveillance Administrator by filing a notice under the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act*.
- 5.3 The Commission may commence a proceeding, including an enforcement proceeding, on its own initiative by a notice or as otherwise determined by the Commission.

### 6 Form of application

- 6.1 An application must be in writing and contain the information required by the applicable Commission rules.
- 6.2 If rules regarding a particular application type have not been issued by the Commission, an application must set out the following:
  - (a) a description of the approval, order or other relief applied for;
  - (b) the grounds on which the application is made;
  - (c) a reference to the statutory provision under which the application is made;
  - (d) a clear and concise statement of the facts relevant to the application;

- (e) an explanation of the consultation process, if any, that the applicant held with persons whose rights may be directly and adversely affected by the Commission's decision on the application;
- (f) any other information that may be useful in explaining or supporting the application;
- (g) the applicant's name, address in Alberta, telephone number, fax number and email address; and
- (h) if the applicant is represented by a representative, the representative's name, address in Alberta, telephone number, fax number and email address.

6.3 If an application is not complete when filed, the Commission may

- (a) make an information request to the applicant; or
- (b) close and return the application with an explanation of the deficiencies in the application.

## 7 Service of Commission notices

7.1 The Commission may serve any notice for a proceeding by one or more of the following methods

- (a) filing the notice;
- (b) posting the notice on the Commission's website;
- (c) personal delivery;
- (d) courier service, mail, fax or electronic means to the address given by the person or party;
- (e) public advertisement in a daily or weekly newspaper in circulation in the community affected by the proceeding; or
- (f) such other method as the Commission directs.

## 8 Notice of enforcement proceeding

8.1 When the Commission commences an enforcement proceeding it must serve a notice of enforcement proceeding.

8.2 A notice of enforcement proceeding must

- (a) be in writing;
- (b) identify the names of the persons concerned;

- (c) provide reasonable particulars of the alleged contravention or failure to comply;
- (d) describe the order or other relief that the Commission is considering; and
- (e) include any other information that the Commission may direct.

## 9 Notice of application

9.1 Unless otherwise directed, a notice of application must

- (a) be in writing;
- (b) briefly describe the subject matter of the application;
- (c) indicate the date by which a statement of intent to participate must be filed; and
- (d) contain any other information that the Commission considers necessary.

## 10 Statement of intent to participate

10.1 Unless otherwise directed, a person that wishes to participate in a proceeding before the Commission must complete and file a statement of intent to participate. (Form RP2)

## 11 Commission decision on statement of intent to participate

11.1 After receiving and examining a statement of intent to participate from a person, the Commission may

- (a) direct the person to provide additional information to the Commission; or
- (b) direct the applicant or the person to make further submissions, either orally or in writing.

11.2 If the Commission is of the opinion that a person has demonstrated the existence of a right or rights that may be directly and adversely affected by the Commission's decision on the proceeding, the Commission shall set the proceeding down for a hearing.

11.3 The Commission may decide that the person will not be heard if the person did not demonstrate that the Commission's decision on the proceeding may directly and adversely affect the person's rights.

## 12 Withdrawal of application or statement of intent to participate

12.1 If an applicant wishes to withdraw an application it must file a written request to withdraw the application.



- 12.2 The Commission may allow an applicant to withdraw an application on any terms it considers necessary.
- 12.3 If an applicant does not take any steps with respect to an application within a time specified by the Commission, the Commission may declare the application to be withdrawn by a certain date, unless the applicant shows cause before that date why the application should not be declared to be withdrawn.
- 12.4 A person or party may withdraw a statement of intent to participate, by filing notice of his or her intent to withdraw the statement of intent to participate and the withdrawal of the statement to participate will be effective upon filing of the notice.

### 13 Decision without notice or further notice

- 13.1 The Commission may issue a decision on a proceeding without serving notice if it is of the opinion that no person may be directly and adversely affected by its decision on the proceeding.
- 13.2 After serving a notice of application or a notice of hearing, the Commission may issue a decision without further notice if
  - (a) no person files a statement of intent to participate; or
  - (b) the Commission decides that no person demonstrated that the Commission's decision on the proceeding may directly and adversely affect the person's rights.

### 14 Notice of hearing

- 14.1 If the Commission decides to hold a hearing to decide a proceeding, the Commission shall serve a notice of hearing.
- 14.2 Unless otherwise directed, a notice of hearing must
  - (a) be in writing;
  - (b) briefly describe the subject matter of the hearing;
  - (c) for an oral hearing, indicate the date, time and place of the hearing, which shall not be less than 10 days after the date of the notice; and
  - (d) contain any other information that the Commission considers necessary.

### 15 Party to provide documents and material

- 15.1 Unless otherwise directed, a person or party shall, upon request of a person or party who cannot access the eFiling System, provide the person or party with paper copies of any documents and material filed by the person or party on the eFiling System.

## Part 3: Documents, evidence, filing and service

### 16 Public record

- 16.1 Subject to sections 4 and 28, all documents filed in a proceeding, including any documents filed prior to the commencement of the proceeding which directly relate to that proceeding, must be placed on the public record.

### 17 Filing of documents

- 17.1 If a person or party is required to file a document with the Commission, the person or party shall indicate on the document:
- (a) the proceeding number; and
  - (b) the date of filing.
- 17.2 Where possible, a document shall be filed by electronic means in a supported format using the eFiling System.
- 17.3 If a person or party cannot file a document using the eFiling System because
- (a) the person or party has no reasonable means to access the Commission's eFiling System; or
  - (b) the person or party has no reasonable means of converting the document into a supported format,
  - (c) the person or party may file the document by personal delivery, courier service, ordinary mail, email, fax, or by any other means directed by the Commission.
- 17.4 If a person or party must file a document in an unsupported format, the person or party shall
- (a) complete and file an Unsupported Document Description (Form RP3); and
  - (b) deliver the document in the unsupported format and, if necessary, the completed Form RP3, to the Commission and all other interested parties.
- 17.5 A document in an unsupported format is deemed to have been filed when it is received by the Commission unless it is received after the Commission's business hours, in which case the document is deemed to have been filed on the next business day of the Commission.
- 17.6 The Commission may require that all or any part of a document filed be verified by affidavit.

## 18 Evidence

- 18.1 All documentary evidence in a proceeding must be filed in accordance with the Commission's directions.
- 18.2 All documentary evidence filed in a proceeding must be accompanied with a statement setting out the qualifications of the person who prepared the documentary evidence and the qualifications of the person under whose direction or control the evidence was prepared.

## 19 Independent witnesses

- 19.1 A party may engage one or more independent witnesses to give opinion evidence in a proceeding on issues that are in the independent witness's area of specialized knowledge, training, skills, experience or expertise.
- 19.2 An independent witness's written evidence shall, at a minimum, include the following:
- (a) the independent witness's name, business name and address, and general area of expertise;
  - (b) the independent witness's qualifications, including relevant educational and professional experience in respect of each issue in the proceeding to which the independent witness's evidence relates;
  - (c) the instructions provided to the independent witness in relation to the proceeding;
  - (d) an acknowledgement that the independent witness has a duty to provide opinion evidence to the Commission that is fair, objective and non-partisan;
  - (e) a list of the documents upon which the independent witness's evidence is based, including a description of each document, any factual assumptions made in utilizing the document and the nature of any research conducted; and
  - (f) in the case of evidence that is provided in response to another independent witness's evidence, a summary of the points of agreement and disagreement with the other independent witness's evidence.
- 19.3 The Commission may require independent witnesses from different parties to confer with each other in advance of a hearing to narrow issues, identify points on which their views differ or agree and to prepare joint written statements to be admissible as evidence.

## 20 Affidavits

- 20.1 An affidavit intended to be used in a proceeding as evidence must be confined to those facts within the knowledge of the person making the affidavit or based on the information and belief of the person making the affidavit.
- 20.2 If a statement is made in an affidavit on information and belief, the source of the information and the grounds on which the belief is based must be set out in the affidavit.
- 20.3 If an affidavit refers to an exhibit or attachment, the exhibit or attachment must be attached to the affidavit.

## 21 Additional information, documents and material

- 21.1 The Commission may direct a party to file such further information, documents or material as the Commission considers necessary to permit a full and satisfactory understanding of an issue in a proceeding.
- 21.2 If a party does not file the information, documents or material when directed to do so by the Commission under subsection 21.1, the Commission may
  - (a) adjourn the hearing or other proceeding until the information, documents or material is filed;
  - (b) dismiss the application if the information is sought from the applicant;
  - (c) dismiss the party's statement of intent to participate or other relevant filing if the information is sought from a party who is not the applicant; or
  - (d) make any other order or direction the Commission considers necessary to permit a full and satisfactory understanding of an issue in a proceeding.

## 22 Revisions to documents

- 22.1 Despite any other provision in these rules, the Commission may, on any terms it determines,
  - (a) allow a revision of all or any part of a document; or
  - (b) order the revision of all or any part of a document that in the opinion of the Commission, is
    - (i) not relevant or may tend to prejudice or delay a proceeding on the merits, or
    - (ii) necessary for the purpose of hearing and determining the pertinent questions at issue in the proceeding; or

- (c) direct the provision of a blacklined version of a revised document that tracks each of the differences between the latest version and the original version.

**22.2** A party shall revise a document if it identifies

- (a) a material error or omission in a document; or
- (b) significant new information relating to the document which is relevant to the proceeding that was not available with reasonable diligence prior to filing the document and that has become available before a proceeding is disposed of.

**22.3** When a party intends to file a revised document with the Commission the party must complete a Revised Document Description Form (Form RP4) on the eFiling System and file the following:

- (a) the revised document; and
- (b) a blacklined version of the revised document that tracks each of the differences between the latest version and the original version.

**23** Service of documents

**23.1** Unless otherwise directed, service of a document is effective on the date that the document becomes publicly available on the Commission's eFiling System.

**Part 4: Procedural matters**

**24** Information requests

**24.1** A party may make an information request to another party in accordance with a direction of the Commission, to

- (a) clarify any documentary evidence filed by the other party;
- (b) simplify the issues;
- (c) permit a full and satisfactory understanding of the matters to be considered; or
- (d) expedite the proceeding.

**24.2** An information request must

- (a) be in writing;
- (b) be directed to the party from whom a response is sought;

- (c) contain specific questions for clarification about the party's evidence, documents or other material that is in the possession of the party and is relevant to the proceeding;
- (d) present the number of each question using the following format: [abbreviation for the party from whom a response is sought]-[abbreviation for the party requesting]-[four-digit year, three-letter abbreviation for the month and day of the information request deadline]-[number of the question] (e.g., where an party is asking a question of the applicant, Applicant - party 2015SEP19-008); and
- (e) set out the date on which the information request is filed in the top left corner of each page.

24.3 Unless otherwise directed, this section does not apply to a proceeding commenced by the Market Surveillance Administrator under subsection 51(1)(a) of the *Alberta Utilities Commission Act* or an enforcement proceeding commenced by the Commission.

## 25 Response to information request

25.1 Subject to subsection 26.1, a party who receives an information request shall prepare a response that

- (a) provides a full and adequate response to each question; and
- (b) identifies the individual or individuals responsible for preparing the response.

25.2 A response must

- (a) be in writing;
- (b) use the bookmark functionality of PDF or Word formatted documents to bookmark each response;
- (c) start each response to a new question on a new page (responses to subparts of a question can continue on the same page);
- (d) repeat the question prior to its response;
- (e) present the date on which the response is filed in the top left corner of each page; and
- (f) present the full number of the original information request, following the format described in subsection 24.2, in the top right corner of each page.

## 26 Partial or no response

- 26.1 If a party who receives an information request is not able or not willing to prepare a response, the party shall do one of the following:
- (a) if the party contends that the information request is not relevant, file a response in writing that sets out the specific reasons for that contention;
  - (b) if the party contends that the information necessary to provide an answer is not available or cannot be provided with reasonable effort, file a response in writing that
    - (i) sets out the specific reasons for that contention, and
    - (ii) contains such other information that the party considers would be of assistance to the party making the information request; or
  - (c) if the party contends that the information requested is confidential, file a response in writing that sets out the specific reasons why the information is confidential and any harm that may be caused if it were disclosed.
- 26.2 If a party is not satisfied with a response under subsection 26.1, the party may bring a motion under Section 27 requesting that the matter be settled by the Commission.

## 27 Pre-hearing motions

- 27.1 If a matter arises in a proceeding, other than during an oral hearing, that requires a decision or order of the Commission prior to the conclusion of the proceeding, a party may bring the matter before the Commission by filing a motion.
- 27.2 The Commission may hold an oral hearing to consider a motion brought under this section.
- 27.3 Unless otherwise directed, a motion brought under subsection 27.1 must
- (a) be in writing;
  - (b) briefly describe;
    - (i) the decision or order sought,
    - (ii) the grounds on which the motion is made, and
    - (iii) if the motion is to be heard in an oral hearing, the nature of any oral evidence sought to be presented in support of the motion, and
  - (c) be accompanied with any documents that may support the motion.

- 27.4 Unless otherwise directed, a party to whom a motion is directed may file a response to the motion.
- 27.5 A response to a motion must
- (a) be in writing;
  - (b) if the motion is to be heard in an oral hearing, briefly describe the nature of any oral evidence sought to be presented in support of the response; and
  - (c) be accompanied with any documents that may support the response.
- 27.6 Unless otherwise directed, if the party who brought the motion wishes to reply to a response to a motion, the party shall file a reply.
- 27.7 A reply must
- (a) be in writing;
  - (b) if the motion is to be heard in an oral hearing, briefly describe the nature of any oral evidence sought to be presented in support of the reply; and
  - (c) be accompanied with any documents that may support the reply.

## 28 Confidential filings

- 28.1 In this section, “disclosing party” means a party that files a motion with the Commission under this section to keep confidential any information in a document.
- 28.2 When a disclosing party wishes to keep confidential any information in a document it may file on the public record of a proceeding a motion for confidentiality with the Commission.
- 28.3 The disclosing party has the onus to demonstrate that the requirements under subsection 28.7 have been satisfied.
- 28.4 The motion for confidentiality filed on the public record must:
- (a) be in writing;
  - (b) briefly describe the reasons for the request, including the specific harm that would result if the confidential information was placed on the public record; and
  - (c) include either:
    - (i) a non-confidential version of the document redacting the confidential information, or



- (ii) where the motion for confidentiality applies to the entirety of a document, a non-confidential description or summary of that document.
- 28.5 At the time a motion for confidential treatment of information is filed, the disclosing party must file with the Commission a confidential, un-redacted copy of the document that includes the information for which confidentiality is requested.
- 28.6 An un-redacted document filed in accordance with subsection 28.5 will be reviewed by Commission panel members and Commission staff for the purposes of the Commission issuing a confidentiality ruling on the motion.
- 28.7 The Commission may grant a motion for confidential treatment of information on any terms it considers reasonable or necessary if the Commission determines that granting the request:
  - (a) is necessary to prevent a serious risk to an important public interest, including a commercial interest, because reasonable, alternative measures will not prevent the risk; and
  - (b) the benefits of granting the request outweigh its harmful effects, including the effects on the public interest in open and accessible proceedings.
- 28.8 Unless otherwise directed, if the Commission grants a motion for confidentiality pursuant to subsection 28.7, the confidentiality ruling shall extend to:
  - (a) any review, appeal, or rehearing of the Commission's decision in the proceeding in which the confidentiality ruling was granted;
  - (b) any compliance application proceeding associated with the proceeding in which the confidentiality ruling was granted; and
  - (c) any review, appeal, or rehearing of a decision issued in a proceeding described in subsection 28.8(b).
- 28.9 If the Commission grants a motion for confidentiality pursuant to subsection 28.7, it may establish or adopt any process or procedure the Commission considers reasonable or necessary in the public interest for considering the confidential information, including:
  - (a) receiving and considering the confidential information in confidence to the exclusion of any party or all other parties to the proceeding on terms the Commission considers to be in the public interest; and
  - (b) issuing a decision in which the confidential information is redacted and providing an un-redacted copy of the decision only to the disclosing party and any person who has been permitted access to the confidential information pursuant to subsection 28.11.

- 28.10 Following the issuance of the Commission’s ruling on the confidentiality motion, the Commission shall delete the un-redacted document filed in accordance with subsection 28.5.
- 28.11 Unless otherwise directed by the Commission, if the Commission grants a motion for confidentiality pursuant to subsection 28.7, the following shall apply:
- (a) a party or a representative of a party may only receive access to the information granted confidential treatment if the party or representative first executes and files a confidentiality undertaking (Form RP5) and provides a copy of its protocol for the treatment of confidential documents it receives; and
  - (b) subject to subsection 28.12, the disclosing party shall:
    - (i) file the confidential information on the confidential portion of the record;
    - (ii) file on the public portion of the record either a non-confidential version of the confidential information filed under (b)(i) above redacting the confidential information, or a system-generated summary when the information filed under (b)(i) above is confidential in its entirety; and
    - (iii) provide access to any party or representative who has filed an executed undertaking and protocol as provided for in (a) above and who has not been denied access to the information by the Commission, within five business days of that party or representative filing the executed undertaking.
- 28.12 If the Commission denies all or a portion of a motion for confidential treatment, the disclosing party may, within five business days of a Commission ruling on the motion, file a written request on the public record that the documents filed in accordance with subsection 28.4(c) be withdrawn from the public record, unless the documents were filed pursuant to an information request or a direction of the Commission.
- 28.13 Upon receipt of a request under subsection 28.12, the Commission shall remove any redacted copy or summary of the document from the public record filed in accordance with subsection 28.4(c) and any document so withdrawn will not form part of the record of the proceeding and will not be considered by the Commission in rendering any subsequent decision in that proceeding.
- 28.14 If the disclosing party does not make a withdrawal request under subsection 28.12, a copy of the un-redacted information filed under subsection 28.5 that was denied confidential treatment must be filed on the public record by the disclosing party within five business days of the Commission’s ruling on the motion.

- 28.15 Nothing in this section limits the operation of any statutory provision that protects the confidentiality of information or documents.
- 28.16 Unless otherwise directed by the Commission, the provisions of Section 28 of Rule 001 in force on October 1, 2019 apply to proceedings registered prior to February 8, 2020 instead of the provisions of this section.

## 29 Question of constitutional law

- 29.1 A party who intends to raise a question of constitutional law before the Commission in an oral hearing must give written notice of the party's intention to do so at least 14 days before the start of the oral hearing, in accordance with Section 12 of the *Administrative Procedures and Jurisdiction Act* and its regulation.
- 29.2 A party who intends to raise a question of constitutional law before the Commission in a written hearing must give written notice of the party's intention to do so no later than 14 days after the Commission issues notice of a written hearing for the proceeding, in accordance with Section 12 of the *Administrative Procedures and Jurisdiction Act* and its regulation.

## 30 Adjournments

- 30.1 The Commission may, on its own initiative or in response to a motion by a party, adjourn a hearing.

## 31 Late filing

- 31.1 A person or party who wishes to file a document, including a statement of intent to participate, after the time limit set out for filing has elapsed, must first request, in writing, the Commission's permission to do so without the requirement of filing a motion under Section 27.
- 31.2 The Commission may
- (a) grant permission for the late filing of the document or statement of intent to participate on any terms it considers reasonable; or
  - (b) disregard the document or statement of intent to participate.

## Part 5: Pre-hearing meetings and negotiated settlements

### 32 Process meetings and negotiated settlements

- 32.1 The Commission may, on its own initiative or at the request of a party, direct that a process meeting be held for one or more of the following purposes:

- (a) to determine the issues in question and the position of the parties, including matters relating to costs;
- (b) to recommend the process, procedures and schedule to be adopted with respect to the proceeding;
- (c) to set the date, time and place for an oral hearing and to fix the time to be allotted to each party to present evidence and argument; and
- (d) to decide any other matter that may aid in the simplification or the fair, expeditious and efficient disposition of the proceeding.

### 33 Technical meeting

- 33.1 The Commission may, on its own initiative or at the request of a party, direct the parties to participate in a technical meeting to review and clarify any document or issue relevant to a proceeding.

### 34 Negotiated settlements

- 34.1 Where the parties engage in a negotiated settlement process as set out in AUC Rule 018: *Rules on Negotiated Settlements*, the provisions of that rule govern the negotiated settlement process.

## Part 6: Hearings and decisions

### 35 Written and oral hearings

- 35.1 The Commission may conduct written hearings and oral hearings.
- 35.2 When the Commission holds a written hearing, it may
- (a) dispose of the proceeding on the basis of the documents filed by the parties;
  - (b) require additional information and material from the parties; or
  - (c) decide, at any time during the written hearing, to hold an oral hearing.
- 35.3 When the Commission holds an oral hearing, participants may attend before the Commission in person or, if so directed by the Commission, by telephone, video link, or other electronic means.

## 36 On-site visits

- 36.1 The Commission may, with or without the parties, conduct an on-site visit of lands or facilities to consider any matter relevant to a proceeding.

## 37 Notice to produce or attend

- 37.1 The Commission may, on its own initiative or at the request of a party, issue a notice requiring a person to
- (a) produce the documents and material set out in the notice; or
  - (b) attend an oral hearing as a witness.
- 37.2 Where the Commission has issued a notice to attend an oral hearing, the provisions of the *Alberta Rules of Court* relating to the payment of conduct money and witness fees apply but the Commission may increase the amount payable to an independent witness or, in special circumstances, to a witness who attends an oral hearing as a result of a notice to attend.

## 38 Motions made in an oral hearing

- 38.1 If a matter arises in an oral hearing that requires a decision or order of the Commission prior to the conclusion of the proceeding, a party may bring the matter before the Commission by making a motion.
- 38.2 A motion brought under subsection 38.1
- (a) may be made orally or in writing; and
  - (b) must be disposed of in accordance with such procedures as the Commission may order.

## 39 Aids to question witnesses

- 39.1 Unless otherwise directed, a party who intends to use a document as an aid to question a witness that has not been filed in a proceeding must provide a copy of that aid to question a witness to the witness, or the witness's representative, no less than 24 hours before the witness is to be questioned on the aid to question a witness.
- 39.2 If a document to be used as an aid to question a witness has five or more pages, the party providing the document must highlight all passages in the document that the party intends to question the witness on.
- 39.3 No party shall file an aid to questioning witnesses until the Commission so directs.

## 40 Oath or affirmation

- 40.1 Unless otherwise directed, a witness at an oral hearing must be examined orally on oath or affirmation.

## 41 Witness panels

- 41.1 Evidence may be given at an oral hearing by two or more witnesses sitting as a panel.
- 41.2 Questions addressed to a witness panel may be asked of a specific member of the witness panel or to the witness panel in general.
- 41.3 Subject to subsection 41.4, and unless otherwise directed, members of a witness panel may confer among themselves before answering a question put to the witness panel in general or to any member of the witness panel.
- 41.4 Unless otherwise directed, a question addressed to an independent witness must be answered by the independent witness without conferring with another member of the witness panel.

## 42 Presenting evidence

- 42.1 Unless otherwise directed, no documentary evidence may be presented at an oral hearing unless the evidence was filed in accordance with Section 17.
- 42.2 A witness of a party presenting evidence at an oral hearing shall
  - (a) confirm that the documentary evidence
    - (i) was prepared by the witness or under the witness's direction or control, and
    - (ii) is accurate to the best of the witness's knowledge or belief; and
  - (b) unless the Commission otherwise directs, confine the witness's testimony to matters set out in the documentary evidence or arising from evidence adduced in questioning.
- 42.3 A witness may be questioned by or on behalf of a party, a member of the Commission staff or the Commission.
- 42.4 During a recess of an oral hearing, a witness who is being questioned may consult with the witness's counsel if it is necessary to respond to undertakings made before the Commission.

### 43 Concurrent evidence

- 43.1 The Commission may require independent witnesses from different parties to sit as a witness panel and give their evidence together.

### 44 Hearings in absence of the public

- 44.1 Subject to subsections 44.2 and 44.3, all oral hearings are open to the public.
- 44.2 If the Commission considers it necessary to prevent the disclosure of personal, financial or commercial information or other information because, in the circumstances, the need to protect the confidentiality of the information outweighs the desirability of an open hearing, the Commission shall conduct all or part of the oral hearing in private.
- 44.3 If all or any part of an oral hearing is to be held in private, a party may only attend that portion of the hearing in accordance with the directions of the Commission.

### 45 Filings by Commission staff

- 45.1 If, in the Commission's opinion, it is necessary for Commission staff or an independent witness hired by the Commission to participate in a hearing, the Commission staff or the independent witness, as the case may be, may do one or more of the following:
- (a) submit a filing;
  - (b) present evidence;
  - (c) question witnesses;
  - (d) submit argument;
  - (e) be questioned by or on behalf of a party, the Commission's staff or the Commission.

### 46 Participation of the Crown

- 46.1 The Crown may participate in a proceeding in accordance with these rules.
- 46.2 Notwithstanding Section 46.1, the Crown may file a written statement in evidence in a proceeding and need not present a witness.
- 46.3 Unless a statement filed by the Crown is presented by a witness, the statement is not subject to questioning.

### 47 Argument

- 47.1 Argument must be in the form directed by the Commission.

47.2 No argument may be received by the Commission unless it is based on the evidence before the Commission.

#### 48 Correction of errors

48.1 The Commission may, without notice, correct typographical, spelling and calculation errors and other similar types of errors made in any of its rulings, orders, decisions or directions.

48.2 The Commission may, within 30 days of the date of issuance of a decision or order and without notice, correct typographical, spelling and calculation errors and other similar types of errors and post the corrected decision or order on its website and in the eFiling System.

48.3 The Commission may issue a Corrigenda decision to correct an error in a decision or order that is not in the nature of a typographical, spelling, calculation error or other similar type of error. It may also issue a Corrigenda decision to correct typographical, spelling, calculation errors or other similar types of errors in a decision or order which are detected more than 30 days from the date of issuance of the decision or order. The Corrigenda decision will indicate the changes required and attach an amended form of the original decision.